

## ORDINANCE NO. 535

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF SPRINGFIELD, FLORIDA, AMENDING THE CODE OF ORDINANCES OF THE CITY FOR SOLID WASTE REMOVAL, PROVIDING FOR METHODS OF OBTAINING COMPLIANCE WITH CODE OF ORDINANCES OF THE CITY, ESTABLISHING DEFINITIONS, COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL STANDARDS, APPOINTING A DIRECTOR, SETTING FEES; PROVIDING FOR REPEAL OF ANY CONFLICTING ORDINANCES; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; AND, PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF SPRINGFIELD, FLORIDA:

### SECTION 1. SOLID WASTE

Section 66-1 through 66-7 of the Code of Ordinances of the City of Springfield, Florida are hereby repealed in their entirety and replaced with the following new language:

#### ARTICLE I. IN GENERAL

##### **Sec. 66-1. Purpose.**

This article, adopted under the provisions and authority of the general laws of Florida, and the provisions hereof and all sections contained herein, shall be construed as having been adopted in the interest of the public health, safety and general welfare of the people of the city.

##### **Sec. 66-2. Definitions.**

The following words, terms and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this article, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

*Appliance.* Some examples are, but not limited to: clothes washers and dryers, dishwashers, water heaters, residential furnaces, garbage disposals, trash compactors, conventional and microwave ovens, ranges and stoves, air conditioners, dehumidifiers, refrigerators, freezers.

##### *Bulky waste.*

(1) *Yard waste:* Large tree or shrubbery cuttings, including but not limited to tree limbs and logs exceeding ten inches in diameter and/or four feet in length, and small tree stumps up to 10 inches in diameter

(2) *White goods waste:* Discarded appliances, including but not limited to stoves, refrigerators, washing machines, dryers, bathtubs, commodes and toilets.

(3) *Household items:* Televisions, computers, small appliances Etc.

*Cardboard.* Cardboard, paperboard or pasteboard boxes that have been broken down flat with all packing material removed and placed adjacent to the trash container.

*Commercial establishment.* Any public or private place, building and/or enterprise devoted in whole or in part to a business enterprise, whether nonprofit or profit-making in nature including, but not limited to, hotels, motels, office buildings, stores, markets, theatres, hospitals, or other institutional buildings, but excluding any structure which constitutes a single family dwelling unit as defined in this section. For the purposes of this article, "commercial establishment" shall include structures including three or more dwelling units.

*Commercial hauler.* Any person who owns, operates, or leases vehicles for the purpose of contracting to collect or transport solid waste and/or source-separated materials from residential, commercial, or industrial properties.

*Commercial bulk container.* Commonly referred to as a dumpster. A container that is provided and/or authorized by the city for commercial garbage and trash disposal services.

*Common area.* Any area used for placement of yard debris by one or more Residents not on their own property.

*Construction and demolition (C&D) waste.* Building materials and rubble including but not limited to earth, stone, brick, flooring, lumber, plaster, roofing and any other waste resulting from construction, remodeling, repair or demolition of any building, pavement or other structure. Such waste materials include trees; tree limbs and tree stumps generated by tree surgeons, landscape, and lawn maintenance contractors.

*Contaminated yard and garden waste pile.* Any yard and garden waste pile containing material other than grass and leaves, tree limbs, palm fronds, and shrubbery cuttings incident to the care of lawn and gardens. Collection of contaminated waste requires scheduling of a special pick up service. The sorting of special pickup materials is the responsibility of the producer. Failure to sort materials will result in Code Enforcement actions.

*Director.* The Public Works Director of the City of Springfield.

*Disposal.* The discharge, deposit, injection, dumping, spilling, leaking, or placing of any waste into or on any land or water so that the waste or any constituent thereof may enter the environment or be emitted into the air, or discharge into any waters, including ground waters.

*Garbage.* Every type of refuse accumulation, including animal, fruit, or vegetable matter which is subject to decay and production of noxious or offensive odors, or which, during or after decay, may serve as a breeding place or as feeding material for germ-carrying insects; specifically included are bottles, cans, or other containers or materials which, due to their ability to retain moisture, may serve as breeding places for water-breeding insects.

*Hazardous waste.* Waste which requires special handling due to its acute or chronic effects on air and water quality, on fish, or wildlife, and on the health and welfare of the public, including but not limited to explosives, pathological wastes; radioactive materials, and acidic, caustic, toxic or highly flammable chemicals.

*Industrial waste.* All solid waste which results from industrial process and manufacturing operations such as factories, processing plants, repair and cleaning establishments, refineries and rendering plants.

*Nuisance.* A use of property or course of conduct that interferes with the legal rights of others by causing damage, annoyance, or inconvenience, and as further defined in Chapter 34, Code of Ordinances, City of Springfield.

*Property owner, occupant or manager.* The person, who owns, manages and/or occupies real property on which garbage or trash is accumulated and placed for collection by the city.

*Residential dwelling.* Any detached single-family or duplex residential unit as defined in the zoning codes of the city. Condominiums, patio houses, apartments and other such facilities used for residential purposes are classified as commercial establishments unless declared otherwise by the city.

*Residential garbage container.* An approved watertight, leakproof and spillproof can provided by the city or its contractor, not exceeding 64 or 96 gallons capacity.

*Solid waste.* Garbage, refuse, demolition waste, and other discarded waste materials and sludge, in solid, semi-solid, liquid, or contained gaseous form, resulting from industrial, commercial, mining and agricultural operations, and from community activities.

*Solid waste collection.* The gathering of solid waste from public or private places.

*Special pickup material.* Material other than normal trash and garbage, which requires scheduling a special pickup. Materials such as bulky waste and contaminated yard and garden waste piles (as defined herein) are specifically included and require a special pickup and must be separated by the producer prior to collection.

*Unacceptable waste.* Solid waste that does not have collection, processing, or disposal capabilities within the City of Springfield. Such waste includes, but is not limited to: tires, paint cans, oil, grease, gas, or explosives; hospital, pathological, and biological waste; commercial and industrial hazardous waste, as regulated by federal, state, and local law; and chemicals and radioactive materials.

*Yard Rubbish.* Grass and leaves, tree limbs less than ten inches in diameter and less than four (4ft.) feet in length, palm fronds, and shrubbery cuttings incident to the care of lawn and gardens.

### **Sec. 66-3. Collection and disposal standards of private collectors and outside collectors.**

(a) *Requirements during construction.* Prior to the issuance of a building permit by the city building official for the extensive renovation or modification of a structure, or the construction of a new structure, provisions must be made for the on-site storage and handling of refuse. [The Director shall make the determination for on-site refuse handling due to a structure renovation or modification. ]

(b) *Procedures for removal of construction and demolition wastes.* Homeowner and/or property owners, builders, building contractors and construction tradesman and other contractors shall use city provided services for removing from the site all excavation, construction and demolition wastes as defined in Section 66 emanating from their work.

(c) *Responsibility for removal of waste by producer.* It shall be unlawful for any person upon vacating or moving from any dwelling, storeroom or any other building situated within the corporate limits to fail to remove all garbage, rubbish and debris from such building and premise and grounds appurtenant thereto or to fail to place said waste in an approved sanitary container for disposal in accordance herewith. Failure of a renter, lessee, and/or tenant to comply with this requirement shall obligate the property owner of record or his designee to fulfill the responsibility of compliance with this article.

(d) *Transportation over town streets.* Collectors of commercial refuse and collectors of refuse collected from outside the city desiring to haul over the streets of the city may do so provided they use vehicles designed or outfitted so as to prevent the refuse carried therein from being blown, dropped or spilled from said vehicle.

#### **Sec. 66-4. Prohibitions.**

(a) *Waste hazards.* Hazardous wastes, infectious wastes, septic tank wastes, or dead animals, shall not be placed in garbage cans, bags, or dumpsters for collection by the city.

(b) *Unauthorized placement.* The placement or scattering of yard clippings, tree limbs and/or other refuse in or upon street gutters and/or the street surface, or drainage canal banks is hereby declared a nuisance and a danger to storm drainage control and shall be prohibited.

(c) *Unauthorized accumulation.* Any accumulation of garbage, trash, and/or recyclable material on any premises in violation of this article is declared to be a nuisance and is prohibited. Failure to remove any such existing accumulation of garbage, trash, and/or recyclable material within 48 hours after due notice thereof shall be deemed a violation of this article. Upon repeated violations by a property owner using a 64 gallon container, in addition to any other actions permitted by this chapter, the Director may require the property owner to switch to a 96 gallon container.

(d) *Public places.* No garbage, trash, recyclable material and/or yard and garden waste shall be stored in any public place at any time. No garbage, trash, recyclable material, or lawn and garden waste shall be stored upon any private property other than that owned or occupied by the individual. No common dumping areas are allowed on the public right-of-way.

(e) *Location of residential garbage or trash container.* No residential garbage, trash, and/or recyclable material container shall be placed or maintained upon or adjacent to any street,

sidewalk, parkway, front yard except as allowed by this article for the purposes of collection thereof. Disabled residents can receive "backdoor service" at regular curbside rates, provided that an able bodied person does not reside in the same residence. Proof of disability, age or infirmity must be presented at City Hall and the resident must be approved before this service is available.

(f) *Burying*. No refuse, waste matter, rubbish or garbage, including but not limited to old buildings and structures, whether or not such materials are biodegradable, shall be buried on any parcel of private property within the city unless properly permitted by required agencies and the City of Springfield.

(g) *Burning*. No person shall burn or cause to be burned any refuse or waste anywhere within the city limits, except as otherwise provided by law.

(h) *Pilfering*. It shall be unlawful for any person not authorized to do so to open, remove, untie, or to interfere with the orderly and legitimate collection of any refuse container or to disturb or scatter refuse stored in containers placed for collection and disposal.

(i) *Dead Animals*. It shall be the responsibility of any person occupying property within the City upon which a dead animal is found, to notify the City Director of Public Works immediately upon discovery of the dead animal. However, in no event will any person allow a dead animal to remain undisposed of on his/her premises for more than 12 hours.

#### **Sec. 66-5. Waste collection fees set by resolution of city commission.**

The monthly bill for utility services sent to each utilities consumer for city water shall include a charge for solid waste removal. This service shall include trash and garbage removal and shall be charged to the consumer at a rate prescribed by resolution of the city commission. If the utilities customer is a lessee of the premises serviced, or one other than the record owner thereof, the property owner of record shall be jointly responsible for the payment of the utilities that will include the fees for waste removal.

## ARTICLE II. RESIDENTIAL COLLECTION SERVICES

#### **Sec. 66-6. Exclusive collection by city.**

The city or its contractors exclusively shall provide for the collection and disposal of all residential solid waste, garbage, trash, yard rubbish and cardboard.

#### **Sec. 66-7. Mandatory service.**

Every single-family dwelling, duplex, and multifamily dwelling and all commercial establishments within the city, as defined in this chapter, shall subscribe for garbage, trash, yard and garden waste collection and disposal services from the city.

#### **Sec. 66-8. Provision of containers; location; collection schedule.**

(a) The city or its approved contractor shall provide each residential occupant with a container in which to deposit household garbage. The container shall be located at a point suitable to the

occupant, but on collection days the occupant shall place the container in the right-of-way of the alley or roadway along the usual collection route. The city shall notify all occupants of the collection days along the route. The occupant shall remove the container from the alley or roadway within 24 hours of collection.

(b) Residential Garbage: The city, or its contractor, will collect garbage under the following conditions:

1. Residential garbage shall be collected as set according to the current contract
2. Customers will utilize a 64 or 96 gallon can and only those cans provided by the city or its contractors will be collected.
3. Garbage can consist of paper, boxes, crockery and kitchen waste.
4. Garbage must be placed into bags if the can is full.

(c) Yard rubbish:

1. Limbs must not exceed four feet in length and ten inches in diameter.
2. Bushy limbs must be trimmed to lay flat.
3. Yard rubbish piles may not exceed four foot wide by four foot high and eight foot long.
4. Persons exceeding these limits must contact the City Public works Department to schedule a pick-up date and time for removal as a "Special Service" Pick-up as provided herein.
5. Yard rubbish must be placed on the right-of-way for pick up. But not upon the paved street, sidewalk, storm gutter or canal bank. The city will not be responsible for damage to sprinkler systems, sprinkler heads, water meters and other objects, including fences, gates and hedges, other plants and trees damaged due to yard trash being placed over or piled on or against such items as a result of being placed there for collection by the occupants and/or owner of the property.
6. Yard rubbish or trash placed for collection in violation of any section of this chapter, including contaminated yard rubbish, shall receive a written notice posted at the residence stating that the occupant of the premises must remove same within 48 hours; if the occupant fails to remove the yard and garden wastes or trash, the city will pick up this accumulation which is in violation of this article and the occupant will be charged for a special pickup, including the cost of any sorting of materials/wastes which must be done. This special pickup fee will be added to the occupant's monthly utility bill. If there are no City utilities connected to the property an invoice will be sent to the owner.
7. Storm Clean-up: The City may collect yard rubbish following a storm or hurricane upon a schedule to be determined by the City.

(d) Bulky wastes. *{For example television, couches other large items}*.

1. Bulky wastes shall be collected separately from all other wastes. It is the responsibility of the person or business disposing of bulky wastes to request a special pick-up. Bulky wastes may not be placed on the right-of-way for pick up more than 24 hours prior to scheduled special pickup. If these items are placed for collection at any other time it will considered a violation and the owner will be subject to fines. Collection of bulky wastes is by special pick-up only.
2. No refrigerator or freezer shall be placed for collection without removal of its door.

(d) Special pickups. Special pickups must be coordinated with the resident and the public works department as to time, place, date and items to be picked up. A reasonable fee shall be charged for all special pickups, which fee shall bear a reasonable relationship to the volume, difficulty of collection, and other relevant factors.

1. Special pickup fees:  
To be set by Contractor/City

### ARTICLE III. COMMERCIAL COLLECTION SERVICES

#### **Sec. 66-9. Service required.**

The city or its contactors shall provide for the collection and disposal of all solid wastes from commercial establishments. Service arrangements shall be approved by the city and all commercial garbage shall be collected according to the city's approved category of service. It shall be unlawful for the owner or occupant of any commercial establishment in the city to dispose of any solid waste except by subscribing to the city's collection disposal service.

#### **Sec. 66-10. Bulk containers, placement, contents, and collection schedule.**

(a) *Bulk containers.* Commercial businesses shall utilize a "city-or contractor provided" container. Based on need, volume and frequency of pickup, commercial customers may elect one or two 96 gallon cans or two, four, six or eight cubic yard containers. All dumpsters shall be obscured where possible. In the event a compaction system is used the city will charge the equivalent of three dumps for every pick up performed.

(b) *Placement of containers.* It will be the responsibility of the property/business owner to provide a place for a dumpster to be located on the property at which the dumpster is assigned. This location shall be approved by the Director to insure there is enough room to safely operate necessary equipment.

(c) *Contents of bulk containers.*

- (1) Hazardous wastes, infectious wastes and/or septic tank wastes as defined in this chapter shall not be placed in commercial bulk containers for collection. Substances in this class shall be disposed of as prescribed by the director of public works.
- (2) Dead animals shall not be placed in bulk containers for regularly scheduled collection, but shall be disposed of in a manner prescribed herein.
- (3) It will be the responsibility of the business owner to keep the area around the dumpster clean at all times. The city is not responsible for any unauthorized garbage or debris placed in or around an assigned dumpster. Dumpster lids are to be kept close at all times. A lock may be installed on the container at the business owners expense, but the city will at no time be responsible for the key or the locking device.
- (4) No bulk container shall be so filled as to render impossible its complete closure.

(d) *Collection schedule and place.*

- (1) All commercial garbage and trash shall be collected according to the city's approved category of service as established by the public works director or his designee; as established by the current waste collection contract.
- (2) Commercial garbage and trash shall be placed in such location that the container can be easily serviced by the manpower and equipment making the collection. Commercial bulk containers shall be located on private property except as set forth above.

**Sec. 66-11. Penalty for violations.**

Any person violating any of the provisions or failing to comply with any of the mandatory requirements of this chapter shall be subject to the following penalties:

FIRST VIOLATION: WARNING OR UP TO \$250 DOLLAR FINE.  
REPEAT VIOLATIONS: CAN BRING FINES OF UP TO \$500 DOLLARS  
FINE AMOUNTS WILL VARY UPON SEVERITY AND NATURE OF OFFENSE.

**SECTION 2. REPEALER**

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are repealed to the extent of such conflict.

**SECTION 3. SEVERABILITY**

If any section, subsection or provision of this Ordinance is held invalid, the remainder shall not be affected by such invalidity.

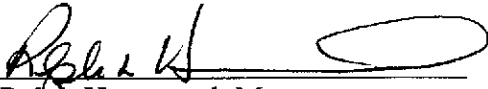
**SECTION 4. EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Ordinance shall take effect upon its passage.

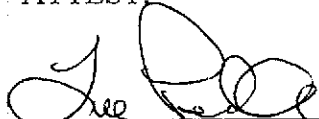


PASSED, APPROVED AND ADOPTED at the regular meeting of the City Commission of the City of Springfield, Florida, this 7<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2016.

CITY OF SPRINGFIELD, FLORIDA

By:   
Ralph Hammond, Mayor

ATTEST:

  
D. Lee Penton, City Clerk